## Attachment C - Tuck Pointing Specification

# SECTION 04 01 00 MAINTENANCE OF MASONRY

## PART 1 - GENERAL

## 1.1 SUMMARY

- A. Section Includes:
  - 1. Repointing existing masonry joints:
  - 2. Replacing existing damaged masonry units.

## 1.2 RELATED REQUIREMENTS

A. Mortars for new masonry: Section 04 05 13, MASONRY MORTARING.

#### 1.3 APPLICABLE PUBLICATIONS

- A. Comply with references to extent specified in this section.
- B. ASTM International (ASTM):
  - 1. C67-14 Sampling and Testing Brick and Structural Clay Tile.
  - 2. C144-11 Aggregate for Masonry Mortar.
  - 3. C150/C150M-15 Portland Cement.
  - 4. C207-06(2011) Hydrated Lime for Masonry Purposes.
  - 5. C216-15 Facing Brick (Solid Masonry Units Made from Clay or Shale).
  - 6. C270-14a Mortar for Unit Masonry.
  - 7. C295/C295M-12 Petrographic Examination of Aggregates for Concrete.

## 1.4 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- A. Installer Qualifications:
  - Documented experience in completion of work, similar in design, material, and extent specified.

## 1.5 DELIVERY

- A. Deliver products in manufacturer's original sealed packaging.
- B. Mark packaging, legibly. Indicate manufacturer's name or brand, type, color, production run number, and manufacture date.
- C. Before installation, return or dispose of products within distorted, damaged, or opened packaging.

## 1.6 STORAGE AND HANDLING

- A. Store materials covered, protected from weather, and elevated above grade.
  - 1. Prevent contamination of aggregates.

B. Protect products from damage during handling and construction operations.

## 1.7 FIELD CONDITIONS

#### A. Environment:

- Cold Weather Requirements: Maintain mortar ingredients and substrate within temperature range between 4 degrees C (40 degrees F) and 49 degrees C (120 degrees F) when outside temperature is less than 4 degrees C (40 degrees F).
- 2. Hot Weather Requirements: Protect mortar-joint from evaporation of moisture from mortar material. When required, provide adequately shaded work area.

## 1.8 WARRANTY

A. Construction Warranty: FAR clause 52.246-21, "Warranty of Construction."

#### PART 2 - PRODUCTS

#### 2.1 MATERIALS

- A. Mortar Components:
  - 1. Hydrated Lime: ASTM C207, Type S.
  - 2. Aggregate: ASTM C144.
  - 3. Portland Cement: ASTM C150/C150M, Type I.
  - Water: Potable, free of substances that are detrimental to grout, masonry, and metal.

## 2.2 REPLACEMENT MASONRY UNITS

- A. Face Brick:
  - 1. ASTM C216, matching existing.
  - Efflorescence: Rated slight efflorescent when tested according to ASTM C67.

#### 2.3 MIXES

A. Tuck Pointing Mortar: ASTM C270 appendix X3

## 2.4 ACCESSORIES

A. Cleaning Agent: Soapless, non-acidic, detergent, specially prepared for cleaning brick, stone, concrete and masonry.

#### PART 3 - EXECUTION

## 3.1 PREPARATION

- A. Examine and verify substrate suitability for product installation.
- B. Protect existing construction and completed work from damage.
  - 1. Protect from mortar droppings and cleaning operations.
- C. Remove existing fixtures and fittings concealing masonry joints to permit repointing and repair.

## 3.2 EXISTING MORTAR JOINTS

- A. Cut out existing bed and head mortar joints, to uniform depth of 19 mm (3/4 inches), or to sound mortar without damaging edges and faces of existing masonry units to remain.
- B. Remove dust and debris from joints.
  - 1. Do not rinse when temperature is below freezing.

#### 3.3 TUCK POINTING

- A. Dampen joints immediately before tuck pointing. Allow masonry units to absorb surface water.
- B. Tightly pack tuck pointing mortar into joints in thin layers, 6 mm (1/4 inch) thick, maximum.
- C. Allow layer to become slightly hardened before applying next layer.
- D. Pack final layer flush with surfaces of masonry units

## 3.4 MASONRY UNIT REPLACEMENT

- A. Cut out mortar joints surrounding masonry units requiring replacement.
  - Remove existing masonry units creating opening for replacement masonry unit installation.
  - 2. Remove mortar, dust, and debris from opening perimeter surfaces.
- B. Dampen surfaces of surrounding existing masonry before installing replacement masonry units.
  - 1. Allow existing masonry to absorb surface moisture before installing replacement units.
  - 2. Butter contact surfaces of existing masonry and replacement masonry units with mortar.
  - 3. Center replacement masonry units in opening and press into position.
  - 4. Remove excess mortar.
  - 5. Tuck point replacement masonry units to ensure full head and bed joints.

## 3.5 JOINT TOOLING

- A. Tool joints when mortar becomes slightly hardened.
- B. Produce smooth, compacted, concave joint joint matching existing

## 3.6 CLEANING

- A. Remove mortar splatter from exposed surfaces immediately.
- B. Clean exposed masonry surfaces on completion.
- C. Remove mortar droppings and other foreign substances from wall surfaces.
- D. Wet surfaces with clean water.
- E. Wash with cleaning agent.
- F. Brush masonry surfaces with stiff fiber brushes while washing.
- G. Immediately after washing, rinse with clean water.
  - 1. Remove traces of detergent, foreign streaks or stains.

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